

MANONMANIAM SUNDARANAR UNIVERSITY
TIRUNELVELI
PG - COURSES – AFFILIATED COLLEGES
Course Structure for M.A. (History with Computer Applications)
(Choice Based Credit System)
(With effect from the academic year 2016-2017 onwards)
(44th SCAA meeting held on 30.05.2016)

Sem .	Sub 'Pr.No.	Subject status	Subject Title	Hrs/ week	Cre dits	Marks				
						Maximum			Passing minimum	
						Int.	Ext	Tot.	Ext.	Tot
III	11	Core - 9	History of Later Medieval India A.D. 1526– 1757	6	5	25	75	100	38	50
	12	Core - 10	History of the Arabs A.D. 570 to 1258 A.D.	6	5	25	75	100	38	50
	13	Core - 11	Constitutional History of England from A.D. 1603 – 1958 A.D	6	5	25	75	100	38	50
	14	Core - 12	Desktop Publishing (page Maker and Photoshop)with lab	6	5	25	75	100	38	50
	15	Elective - III	Historiography: Theory and Methods	6	3	25	75	100	38	50
IV	16	Core - 13	Modern India With Reference to Freedom Struggle (A.D 1757. to A.D 1947)	6	5	25	75	100	38	50
	17	Core - 14	Contemporary India Since 1947	6	5	25	75	100	38	50
	18	Core - 15	Internet and HTML With Lab	6	5	25	75	100	38	50
	19	Elective – IV	Twentieth Century World	6	3	25	75	100	38	50
	20	Project	Individual	6	5	50	50	100	25	50

**HISTORY OF LATER MEDIEVAL INDIA
A.D. 1526– 1757 A.D.**

Unit-I

Sources of Mughal History – Literary Sources - Persian, Sanskrit and Regional Languages - Archaeological – Foreign accounts – India on the eve of Babur’s Invasion – Babur – Humayun – Shersha.

Unit – II

Mughal Expansion: Akbar – His conquests – Rajput policy – Religious policy. Jahangir, NurJahan, Shahjahan, War of succession – Aurangzeb – Conquests – Deccan policy – Religious policy –Later Mughals - Decline and disintegration of Mughal Empire.

Unit – III

Rise and fall of the Marathas: Shivaji and his successors – Maratha Mughal relations – Maratha Expansion under Peshwas – Rise of the Peshwas - Balaji Vishwanath - Baji Rao I – Balaji Baji Rao. Defeat of the Marathas. Invasion of Nadir Shah and Ahmad Shah Abdali. Third battle of Panipat.

Unit – IV

Shersha’s Administration – Mughal Administration - Raja Todar Mals Reforms - Mansabdari System – Trade and Commerce - Deccan Policy – Religious policy – Mughal Art, Architecture, Sculpture, Painting. Music, Literature, Foreigners in Mughal court , Court Historians. Society - Economic condition - Agriculture, Industries – Education – Maratha Administration.

Unit – V

Advent of the Europeans: The Portuguese, the Dutch, Danish the English and the French - Trade centers and Ports – Transport and Communication. Competition and Rivalry - Establishment of British Rule in India – Conspiracy of the English, Battle of Plassy.

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Semester –III / Ppr.no.11 / Core - 9**

Books for reference:

1. Arasaratham, S., - Maritime India in the Seventeenth Century.
2. Banerji, A.K., - Aspects of Indo-British Economic relations.
3. Bayly C.A., - Indian Society and the making of the British Empire
4. Barbara D. Metcalf &
Thomas R. Metcalf - A Concise History of Modern India

5. Brown Percy, - Indian Architecture Islamic Period.
6. Chaudhuri, K.N., - The trading world of Asia and the East India
Company.
7. Dutt, R.C., - Economic History of India in Early British Rule.
8. Irfan Hala, - Agrarian System of Mughal India
9. Irwin, W., - The Army of the Indian Mughal
10. Ranade, M.G., - Rise of the Maratha Power.
11. Sarkar, J.N., - History of Aurangzeb Vol I-V
12. Satish Chandra, - Parties and politics at the Mughal Court 1707-40
13. Sharma H.C.(Ed) - History of Medieval India.
14. Sharma S.R, - Mughal Empire in India
15. Sen, S.N., - Military System of the Marathas.
16. Tripathi, R., - Rise and fall of the Mughal Empire.

**HISTORY OF THE ARABS
A.D. 570 to 1258 A.D.**

Unit I

Arabia – The cradle of the Semitic race – Mecca, Kaaba, the Quraysh – The Abyssinian – Geographical condition – The age of Ignorance (Jahiliya period) – Arab Kingdoms – Prophet Muhammad’s Life and Teachings – Kuran – The book of Allah – Islamic doctrines and beliefs – Five pillars of Islam

Unit II

The Orthodox Caliphate – Pious Caliphs, Abu Bakar, Umar, Uthman and Ali – Expansion and colonization – Administration under the orthodox Caliphs – Struggle between Ali and Muawiah and the fallout.

Unit – III

Umayyad Caliphate (661-750) – The Umayyad Caliphs – Golden Zenith of the Umayyads – Umayyad Administration – Socio cultural condition under Umayyads – Decline and fall of Umayyads.

Unit IV

Abbasid Caliphate, Abbasid Caliphs (750-1258) – The Abbasid State and Society – Scientific and Literary Progress under Abbasids – Golden prime of the Abbasids – Fall of Abbasid dynasty.

Unit V

Islam in Spain – Cultural Progress in Islamic Spain – the Fatimids of Egypt – Administration, society and culture under Fatimids.

Books for reference

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|---------------|---|---|
| Ali K. | – | A Study of Islamic History |
| Ameer Ali | – | History of Saracens |
| Arnold T.N. | – | Caliphate |
| Athar Hussian | – | The Glorious Caliphate |
| Hitti K. | – | The History of the Arabs |
| Khuda Baksh | – | History of the Islamic Civilization |
| Muir W. | – | The Caliphate: Its Rise, Decline and Fall |
| Zaiden J. | – | Omayyads and Abbasids |

**CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND
FROM A.D. 1603 – 1958 A.D**

Unit – I

The Stuart period-James I and his four Parliaments-Charles I and his first three Parliaments-Petition of Rights-Eleven years Tyranny-Civil war-Long Parliament-Execution of Charles I-The constitutional experiments of Cromwell-The end of Common Wealth.

Unit- II

Restoration - Charles II - Convention Parliament-Cavalier Parliament - Clarendon Code - James II Glorious Revolution of 1688 - Bill of Rights, 1689 – Act of Settlement, 1701.

Unit- III

Parliamentary growth under George I and George II- Origin and Growth of Cabinet system-Emergence of the office of Prime Minister-George III and his Personal rule-Causes for the failure.

Unit – IV

The age of Reforms-Act of 1832, 1867, 1882, 1884, 1885 Parliamentary Act of 1911, Act of 1918, Act of 1928.

Unit – V

Constitutional Changes during Second World War-War Cabinet - Statue of West Minster-Abdication of Edward VIII - Reorganization of Judiciary during 19th and 20th Centuries - Party System-House of Commons-House of Lords - Decline of House of Lords - Commonwealth of Nations.

Books for reference

1. Adams,George Burton – Constitutional History of England, Jonathan Cape, London,1971
2. Keir D.L. – Constitutional History of Modern Britain
3. Krishnamurthy.V.M. – Constitutional History of England, 1603-1960 A.D. Vol.II, Vijayalakshmi Publications, Neyyoor, 1973.
4. Mahajan, V.D. – England since 1485, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi, 1974
5. Maitland, F.W – Constitutional History of England, Cambridge University Press,Cambridge, 1961.
6. Sachdeva and Gupta – British Constitutional History, Ajanta Prakashan Publishers, Delhi, 1983.
7. Sinha, J.P – Constitutional History of England, Kendar Nath Ramnath Publishers, Meerut, 1978.
8. Theodore F.T. Plucknett – English Constitutional History, Sweet and axwell Ltd., London, `1960.
9. Venkatraman, T.K. – Constitutional History of British Vol. II, Jeyam and company, Madras, 1958

DESK TOP PUBLISHING (PAGE MAKER AND PHOTOSHOP) with lab

Unit – I

Introduction to DTP – Exploring common features in PageMaker, working with files and folders, Saving, Moving and Copying, Renaming, Deleting – Editing in PageMaker :PageMaker window, creating - Closing publications, Editing text – Formatting text.

Unit – II

Master Pages – Placing elements on Master Page – Placing Guidelines, placing header and page number, creating Master Page – Removing Master Page – Editing Master Page – Creating Columns.

Unit III

Working with Graphics and objects : Tool Bar, Placing graphic on the page, importing graphic, resizing a graphic, moving a graphics, cropping a graphic, grouping and ungrouping - Managing and Printing- page-orientation-numbering -page size-dimensions-margins-table of content – Managing books.

Unit – IV

Starting with Photoshop – Program window, working with images – rotating, cropping, revealing the hidden image, freehand; Making Selection – selection tool, lasso tool, copying, filling, transforming – Painting tools – Drawing tools – Retouching tools..

Unit – V

Creating Layers – Filters – Printing customization – import, export, printing.

Text Book:

COMDEX DTP Course Kit, Vikas Gupta, Dream Tech Press, 2006 Edition.

List of Practicals:

Page Maker:

1. Design of an ID- Card (3” x 2”) / Visiting card (3.5” x 2”)
2. Preparation of a small Booklet with six pages (3.5” x 4.5”)
3. Design of an Handbill (5.5” x 8.5”) / Advertisement
4. Design of a College Progress Card / a Receipt Bill with counter foil.

Photoshop:

1. Design of a Brochure for your institution.
2. Design for Seasonal Greeting card.
3. Transporting an image from one background to another background.
4. Crop an image / rotate an image

HISTORIOGRAPHY: THEORY AND METHODS

Unit I

Meaning of History: Definition- Scope and Purpose- Art or Science - Kinds of History- Relation with other disciplines-Uses ,lessons and abuses of History.

Unit II

Theories and Concepts : Causation and Change –Cyclical theory –Great man theory , Theory of Repetition , Theory of Progress-Historical Materialism-Historical Determinism - Positivism , Historicism.

Unit III

Writing on History: Greek ,Herodotus and Thucydides –Roman, Livy and Tacitus-Church ,Eusebius of Augustine - History in Renaissance Age, Machiavelli - History in Enlightenment Era, Gibbon- Scientific History, Ranke and Toynbee-History writing in Ancient India, Kalkana, Medieval India, Alberuni and Barani, Modern India Sarkar and Sastri.

Unit IV

Historians and classical works: Orientalist :Sir William Jones , Imperialist: James Mill, Nationlist: Bhandarkar, Marxist: D.D.Kosambi, Romila Thapar, BipanChandra, IrfanHabib, Sabalern studies: Ranajit Guha, Annals school, Marc Block, Postmodernist, Derrida.

Unit V

Methods and Tools: Forms and Types of Research- Requirements of a research scholar- Choosing the subject of research – Hypothesis- Collection of Date- Analysis of Data - Criticisms –Synthesizing - Presentation of Thesis, Foot-notes –Documentation – Bibliography, Appendix ,Glossary and Index.

BOOK FOR REFERENCE

1. Carr E.H - What is History.
2. Collingwood R.G. - The Idea of History.
3. Khurana K.L. - Concept and methods of Historiography.
4. Manickam S. - Historiography and Research Methodology.
5. Rajayyan K. - The History in Theory and Method.
6. Rowse A.L. - The Uses of History.
7. SubramanionN. - Historiography.
8. Sydney Hook - The Hero in History.
9. Sridharan - A Text Book of Historiography.

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Semester –IV / Ppr.no.16 / Core - 13**

**MODERN INDIA WITH REFERENCE TO FREEDOM STRUGGLE
(A.D 1757. to A.D 1947)**

Unit – 1

Stages of Colonialism, Imperialism, Capitalism – Nationalism – Resistance of Indian rulers and chieftains – Various peasant and Tribal uprisings and Military Revolts.

Unit – II

Introduction of Western Education – Socio – Religious Reforms Movements – Role of the Press and Indian Awakening – Pre – Congress Associations – Formation of the Indian National Congress, 1885.

Unit – III

Constitutional Methods of Agitation: Moderation and Extremism – Drain of wealth – Appeals, Resolutions and Petitions – Role of Congress Leaders – Popular Methods of Agitation – Partition of Bengal 1905 - Swadeshi and Boycott movements – Split in the Congress – Rise of Militant Nationalism.

Unit – IV

Rise and Growth of Home Rule Movement – Revolutionary Movement : Maharashtra, Bengal and Madras – Press and Literature in Bengal – Role of Shyamji Krishna Verma, V.D. Savarkar, Madam Cama, M.N Roy, M.P.T Acharya – Alipur Conspiracy – Maniyatchi Incident – The Gaddar Party – Udham Singh and Bhagat Singh.

Unit – V

Gandhian Era: Gandhi's Entry into Politics – Non-Co-operation Movement - Chauri – Chaura Incident – Swarajist Party – Motilal Nehru – Simon Commission, Nehru Report – Jinnah's 14 points (1929) – Civil Disobedience Movement (1930-34) – Gandhi – Irwin Pact (1931) – Communal Award – Poona Pact – Cripps Proposals – Quit India Movement (1942) – Muslim League and Demand for Pakistan – CR Formula – Subash Chandra Bose & Indian National Army – Towards Freedom.

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Semester –IV / Ppr.no.16 / Core - 13**

Books for reference:

1. Agarwal, R.C., - National Movement and Constitutional Development in India.
2. Ahluvalia, H.M., - Freedom Struggle in India 1857-1909
3. Bipin Chandra, - Communalism in India
4. Bipin Chandra, - India's Struggle for Independence 1857-1947
5. Ghose, K.K., - The Indian National Army
6. Gopal.S., - The British Policy in India 1858-1905
7. Gupta, D.C., - Indian National movement
8. Majumdar, R.C. - History of Freedom Movement in Bengal, Vols.I& II
9. Patabhi Sitaramayya, - History of Indian National Congress, Vols. I&II
10. Rajayyan.K. - South Indian Rebellion 1800 - 1801
11. –do- - Freedom Struggle in India

**CONTEMPORARY INDIA
SINCE 1947 A.D.**

Unit – I

Partition of British India: Demand for Pakistan – Post Independent India – Resettlement and Repatriation Problem – Integration of Princely States : Kashmir, Hyderabad and Junagadh – Role of Vallabhai Patel – Republic of India – General Elections - Party System.

Unit – II

India's Foreign Policy: Its Basic Concepts – Panchasheela and Non Alignment – India and its Neighbours: Indo- Pak Relations – Indo- Sri Lankan Relations – Indo – Bangladesh Relations and Indo – China Relations : India and the UNO, Commonwealth, SAARC, NAM – Indo - US and Indo – Russian Relations – India and Disarmament.

Unit – III

Economic Development : Planning in India – Five year Plans and Annual Plan – NITI Aayog – Welfare Programs of the Government – IRDP, Jawahar Rozgar Yojna, etc – Growth of Education: Radhakrishnan Commission – Al Mudaliar Commission – Kothari Commission – Acharya Ramamurthi Commission – etc., National Literacy Mission – New Educational Policy (1986) – Navodaya Schools and Kendriya Vidyalayas.

Unit – IV

Development of Science and Technology : Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) and its Programs – Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) and its Programs – Defence Research and development Organisation (DRDO) and its Programs – Missile Technology and its development – Bio Technology – Green, White and Blue Revolutions. Development of Communications – Railways, Roadways, Airways.

Unit – V

Makers of Contemporary India : Nehru, Patel, Indira Gandhi, CV Raman, Radhakrishnan, Visveswarayya, H.J. Bhaba, Vikram Sarabhai, H.N. Sethna, Shanthi Swarup Bhatnagar, B.C. Roy, M.S. Swaminathan, Vargheese Kurian and A.P.J. Abdul Kalam.

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Books for reference:

1. Basu D.D. – Introduction to Indian Constitution
2. Bipan Chandra – India after Independence 1947-2000
3. John Gilbert.G – Contemporary History of India
4. Pylee.M.V., – Indian Constitution.
5. Pail R. Brass – The Politics of India Since Independence
6. Rajani Kothari – Politics in India
7. Sumot Sarkar – Modern India
8. Sobitha Bai – Contemporary History of India 1947-2009

INTERNET AND HTML WITH LAB

Unit – I

Introduction to Internet: Computers in business – Network – Internet – Electronic mail – Resource sharing – Gopher – WWW – Usenet – Telnet – Bulletin services – Wide Area information service. Internet browsers : Internet Explorer – Netscape Navigator.

Unit – II

Introduction to HTML: Designing a Home Page – History of HTML – HTML generations – HTML Documents – Anchor tag – Hyper links – Sample HTML documents. Head and Body section : Header Section – Title – Prologue – Links – Colourful web page – Comments lines. Designing the body: Heading printing – Aligning the headings – Horizontal rule – Paragraph – Tap settings – Image and Pictures – Embedding PNG format Images.

Unit III

Ordered and Unordered lists : List – Unordered lists – Headings in a list – Ordered lists – Nested lists. Table handling : Tables – table creation in HTML – Width of the Tables and cells – Cells spanning multiple rows/Columns – Coloring cells – Column specification.

Unit – IV

DHTML and Style sheets : Defining styles – Elements of styles – Linking a style sheet to an HTML document – Inline styles – Internal & External style sheets – Multiple styles.

Frames : Frame set – Definition – Frame definition – Nested Framesets.

Unit – V

Forms : Action attributes –Method attributes – Enctype attribute – Drop down list .

Text Book:

1. World wide web design with HTML, C.Xavier, TMH, 2001
2. Fundamentals of information technology, Mathews Leon and Alexis Leon, Vijay Nicole private limited, Chennai.

Books for reference

1. Internet & World Wide Web, H.M.Deital, P.J.Deital & A.B. Goldberg, Pearson Education.
2. Introduction to Information Systems, Alexis Leon and Mathews Leon, Vijay Nicole private limited, Chennai.

List of Practicals:

1. Write a HTML code to display information about your college.
2. Create a table to display the marks obtained in the exam.
3. Develop a website to publish your family and the details of each member.
4. Develop a complete web page using frames and framesets, which give the information about a hospital.

5. Write a few HTML documents, each explaining about a district of your state, the list of districts must appear in a frame. When we click on a district the details must appear in another frame.

6. Write a set of frames to show your biodata in a colorful form.
7. Write a HTML code to display list of 5 flowers in a frame link each one to the brief description in second page.

TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD

Unit – I

Legacy of the 19th Century: First World War – Its Nature - Pe
Consequences – Russian Revolution – Disarmament – Washington Naval
Conference – Locarno Pact – Kellogg Briand Pact – Lenin

Unit – II

League of Nations – Great Depression-Rise of Totalitarian Power–Stalinism–
Nazism and Fascism. Japan–Second World War - Surrender of Japan and
Germany. New Political Order – Communist Revolution in China.

Unit – III

UNO and World Peace: Cold War Era–Pacts and Treaties–Regional issues:
Cuba, Korea, Palestine, Berlin Wall demolition–Arab–Israel conflict, Vietnam
Crisis, Kashmir issue, Iraq, Afghanistan .

Unit – IV

Reunification of Germany - Cultural Revolution in China–Mao–Tse – Tung–
Reemergence of Japan – Foreign policy of America-NAM, Common Wealth of
Nations.

Unit – V

Civil Rights movement in U.S.A. Ending the Era of Apartheid–Nelson Mandela–
Disintegration of Socialist Bloc–Change in the Political Order – Bi -polar to
Uni- polar. BRICS, G8, G20, WTO.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Carr E.H - The World Between Two World wars
2. John H. Herz Gwendolen M. Carter - Government politics in Twentieth Century
3. Khemchand Keswani - International Relation in Modern World (1980-1988)
4. Khurana K.L - The Twentieth Century World
5. Malkota Rama.S - International Relation
6. Michael Howard, Roger Louis - Oxford History of Twentieth Century
7. Sri Vastava.L.N - International Relation(from 1914 to present day)
8. Subramanian. N - International Relation.
9. Vidyadher Mahajan - International Relations Since 1914
10. William R. Keyler - The Twentieth Century World

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Semester –IV / Ppr.no.20 / Project**